

**Code No: 153AB****JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD****B. Tech II Year I Semester Examinations, February - 2024****ANALOG AND DIGITAL ELECTRONICS****(Common to CSE, IT, ECM, ITE, CE(SE), CSE(CS), CSE(N))****Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 75****Note:** i) Question paper consists of Part A, Part B.

ii) Part A is compulsory, which carries 25 marks. In Part A, answer all questions.

iii) In Part B, Answer any one question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

**PART – A****(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) Draw the electrical equivalent model of a diode and identify elements. [2]
- b) Define clipping and clamping circuits. [3]
- c) Mention the applications of Transistors. [2]
- d) List out the different types of biasing methods and stability factors. [3]
- e) Define Pinch off Voltage. [2]
- f) Compare between TTL gate, RTL gate and DCTL gates. [3]
- g) State distributive laws with examples. [2]
- h) What are minterms and maxterms? Give examples for each. [3]
- i) Draw the state table and excitation table of the T flip flop. [2]
- j) What is state assignment? Give one example. [3]

**PART – B****(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) Draw and explain the V-I characteristics of a tunnel diode.
- b) Draw the circuit diagram of the half-wave rectifier and explain its operation with the help of waveforms. [5+5]

**OR**

- 3.a) Derive the expression for ripple for the circuit FWR with an inductor filter.
- b) How does the reverse saturation current of a diode vary with temperature? Explain. [5+5]

- 4.a) Compare CB, CE and CC configurations of BJT.
- b) Explain various methods used for coupling of multistage amplifiers with their frequency response. [5+5]

**OR**

- 5.a) With a neat diagram explain the input, output and current gain characteristics of a transistor in CC configuration.
- b) Explain how the transistor acts as an amplifier. [5+5]

- 6.a) Explain ECL gate and write the advantages and disadvantages.
- b) With a neat sketch explain the characteristics of P-channel JFET. [5+5]

**OR**

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- 7.a) Draw and explain the CS amplifier with current source load.  
b) Explain the operation of the DTL NAND gate with a neat diagram. [5+5]
- 8.a) Draw and explain the 1 bit magnitude Comparator.  
b) Design the full adder by using logic gates and write suitable equations. [5+5]

**OR**

- 9.a) Explain in detail about Binary Multiplier.  
b) Simplify the following function using K-map.  $F(A,B,C,D) = \Sigma(1,3,4,5,6,11,13,14,15)$ . [5+5]

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- 10.a) Design a modulo 10 counter using JK flipflops and explain its timing diagram.  
b) Differentiate between Latch and flip flop with suitable examples. [6+4]

**OR**

- 11.a) Compare and contrast static RAM and dynamic RAM.  
b) Explain about Ring counter with suitable diagrams. [5+5]

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